

C-TET

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CENTRAL BOARD OF SECONDARY EDUCATION

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<u>Index</u>

English Language Pedagogy

(1) Meaning of language and its definition	1
(2) Function of Language	2
(3) Learning and acquisition	4
(4) Principles of language teaching	8
(5) Role of listening a speaking	11
(6) Language Skills	13
(7) Role of grammar in learning a language	23
(8) Chomsky's theory of language acquisition	29
(9) Remedial Teaching	36
(10) Teaching aids	46
(11) Evaluation	52
(12) Practice Question answers	63
(13) Previous year paper. CTET 2019	79
English Grammar & Comprehension	
(1) Article	96
(2) Noun	102
(3) Pronoun	116
(4) Verb	124
(5) Adverb	142
(6) Adjective	143
(7) Preposition	155
(8) Vocab	167
(9) Poetry	171
(10) Comprehension	174



	NOUN
	Broper Noun - India, Granga. Mohit, Kanpur
	Common Noun - Country, river, boy, city.
*	Collective Nown - Herd / shoal / Crew/Galaxy.
	Material Noun - Gold/ Silver/Water/Milk.
- 27	Abstract Norm - Honesty /Virtue / Kindness, Jeolouses
N	Rule: - As well as / Along with / together with / and not
	कोई Preposition से ही Norm जुड़े ही ती Verb महले Subject के अनुसार आती हैं।
<u> </u>	
	Example + The ship with its passangers were sunk.



	Singular Plural
	Commander - in-chief - Commanders - in-chief
	Attorney general - Attarnies general.
	Maid Servant - Maid Servants
	Man eater → Man eaters
	Medium - Media
	Phenomenon (आपदा था घटना) -> Phenomena
	Stadium -> Stadia
	Syllebus (पाठ्य-क्रम) → Syllebi
T	Rule:
	कुछ Norum रैंसे हीते हैं जी देखने में Photol लगते हैं
	परन्तु अर्थ में singular होते हैं।
	Civics, Mathematics, edicties etc
<u> </u>	Example: -> Civics (are) a good subject·(x)
	<i>N</i> \$



(F	Rule: कुछ Norum देखने में stingular लगते हैं अर्घ
	में शिया हीते हैं।
\odot	Example: cattle, (nentry, Peasantry (किसानी), Parutry (मुगी फार्म), clergy (पादरी लोग)।
	Cattle (is grazing in the field.
F	Rule:- कुछ शब्द जैसे - commettee, Andiance, Police, team, mob (भीड़) देखने में singular लगते हैं but अर्थ में plrural
F	Rule:- कुछ Norm का use Bingular form में किया जाता है ये Uncountable Noun होते हैं।
	Such as: - Scenery, furniture, information, advice, poetry, luggage, luck, language, Business, knowledge, Money, Jewellery.
©	Example: He gave me informations: (x) information
③	Example: I like Sakespere poetries.(x)



IF	Rule: - 958 Norm Singular of Physal Glaf H. use
	हीते हैं।
L.	Such as: Dear, fish, Crew, family, team, councle
	Rule:- शिक्सी Norum से मूर्व Preposition आता है तो वह
	Example:- Ship rafter ship is Coming.(v)
IT	हिलाह:- केहा Norm हैसे होते हैं जिसमें 'द' लगाने से अर्घ
	Such as:- Water → Waters (समुद्र) People → peoples (बहुत से राष्ट्र) Tron → Irons (बेडिया) (भौतिकी) Physics → Physic (दवा)
<u> </u>	Example:- your physics (is) poor. (~) ore



TE	Dozen GAA, Gross, Scare, hundred, thousand
	Milion (10 lacs), vilion (100 lacs), Weight, Stone,
	भेवां में सक जैसा प्रयोग होता है अर्थात श्रीमुख्य के प्रयोग की प्रयोग
	singular व plural दोनों में प्रयोग
	होता है।
(•)	Examble :>
	Example: I have bought two dozens Pencils · (x) dozen
F	Rule: - Tes, ending Norm on HEA . The, STETT Possasive,
	अर्थ बहल जाता हैं अतः ये क्रीयार्थ Norum के रूप में
	ही जाते हैं। Unleash the topper in you
<u> </u>	Example: - My mathematics are not very good (-)
\rightarrow	Use of 'Brother' -
(i)	Brother on plural brothers Elai & for (सर्ग माई)



(ii)	सर्ग न हीने पर brother on phural 'Brothern'
	होता है।
Y	n .
<i>-</i> /L8	Rule:→ (i) cloths - बिना सिले हुरू Lothes -
	(ii) Cost - कीमत Prize - कीमत
\Rightarrow	Cost the shop- keeper on 3121 H
⇒	अविक Prize का अर्थ Amount paid by Customers
()	Example: - The cost of (~) The brize of fredriction of automobile items has gone up.
(3)	Some times bryens (अभिद्रमेवाला) have to play higher prize
F	'House' का भयोग A building to live in के अर्थ में



	#	
	Example:	
	quarters are homes allouted for a def	ļi-
	quarters are housesnite.	
<u> </u>		
	Noun And the Genden:-	
	Genden -	
	Mesculine → Poet, house, fox	
	feminine - Poetess/Mare/Vixen.	
	Neuter - Chair, Pen.	
	Common - friend / Student	
		1
•	Mesculine • feminine •	
	Tutor (मितिरिक्षक) — Groverness (नीति शिक्षिका Nephew (सतीजा) — Niece	ή-
	(noverness	
	Nephew (Rest) Niece	
	Groom (Geel) — Bride	<u> </u>
	Wizard 9 3 Witch	
	WOTO C TRITITY	911
	Lord (talt) - Lady	
	Gander (EH) — Goose	
F	Rule: '(), के बाद थादे . और अार्थ तो () को ज ही पढ़ते	है।
18	Rule: 07	<u>~</u>
	Manuel -	
	Mesculine. Feminine.	
	(तेंदुआ) — (भारा तेंदुअ	Ii)
	Fox Leopard (तेंदुआ) Drack (बत्तख) Drack Tox Vixin Leopardess (मादा तेंदुअ Duck	1)
	Druck , Duck	



	Heir (3millanist) - heiress
	Heir (3MYHEAMY) - heiress
	Imperor (मेजवान) → imperess host (मन्यासी) → hostess (सन्यासनी) Monk (सन्यासी) → Num
	host (भजवान) — hostess (सन्यासनी) Monk (सन्यासी) — Num
	111071K 132012
F	कुछ शहरों की feminine मानते हैं अतः इसके साध
	Pronoum Her, hers, she I herself Herself
	354
)	Such as: - The Moon. The Earth, Nature, Spring Virtue, chairty (दाना), Mercy, Peace (शानि), ship, river, Nation,
•	Virtue, chairty (दाना), Mercy,
	Peace (शाना), ship, river, Nation,
	fame, sity, Liverty (२वतन्त्रता)
0	Example: -
	The Moon Shed its light on the bank.
	her
0	Example: - love Virtue. It is alone free.
	she she
A	n. Unleash the topper in vo
78	Rule: - The Sun, time, death, wind, Summer,
	thunder (115715162), Ocean, love, War,
	Wine of Mescruline माना जाता है इसके साध
	He, his, him, himself on use onth &
	He, Mus. , Mill ; Millisty 11. 70000 47.
\odot	Example:
	Death large ther icy hand or king. (x)
	his



TE	Rade: +
	Each, Every, either, Neither, distribute
	Arigmenton. E
	इसंके साध Mesculine Grender के Bingular
14	इसके साद्य Mesculine Grender के Bingular
	,
	Such as: → He, him, his and himself etc.
	का भवा लगाने के लिये ह
	But female sex an unity on teminine Grender
	But semale sex का प्रयोग करते हैं। she, her, herself
<u></u>	Example - Every students should do their drity.
	Example - Every students should do their drity. Every student should do his duty.
IF	Rule: - Every thing, some thing, anything,
	nothing, Indefinite pronoun &
	Rule: → Every thing, Some thing, anything, nothing, Indefinite pronoun है ये Neuter Grender को प्रकट करते हैं।
(<u>(</u>	Example - Everything should be kept in his order
	its
	शह भी हन का मैन हैं - This is Mohan's Pen.
	राह धर का दश्वाजा है → This is the door of the
	UE ETE OF FRATUIT & → This is the door of the
	house.
	गह अडकियों का विद्यालय है क्या
	यह लड़िक्यों का विद्यालय हैं - This is Girl's college.



I	Rule: + ही Nown and से जुड़े ही ती उसके बीच close relation ना ही ती होती Nouns के शाद्य अधिक का प्रयोग करते हैं।
	close relation नाही ती होनी Noums के भाष्ट
	Abbostrobhe's का प्रयोग करते हैं।
	मीहन का घर और सीहन का घर
	Mohan's and Sohan's house
	(अलग-अलग अधिकार)
7	Note &
<u> </u>	2 2 2 2 2 3
	राद समिलत अधिकार की बात हती last Norman
	थिद सम्मिलित अधिकार की बात हैं तो Last Norm के साध Appostsupphe 's लगात है।
•	
(0)	Example: - Mohan and Sohan's house.
	Jyloham Jarra Porlan & Huust
X To	Rule: + 12 3 12 33 28 31
	Rule: + Noum ys sta go at Venb
	हमेशा पहले Noun के साथ आती है।
	Noun Transfer
②	Tramphia
<u> </u>	Example: + Ravi as well as his friend are criminal.
	is
3.5	्य केट का अधिम अग्र ्टी ती
IS	Rule: → जब कोई pluval का अन्तिम अझर 5 हो ती apostrophe चिन्ह तो लगते हैं।
	चिन्ह ती जगते हैं।
1	apostrophe



(i)	Example: +
	Example: + Girl's college.
40° -	
I	Rule: - निश्चित Smount व्यक्त करने वाले Subject
	Amount Edit Subject
	कै साध Verb हमेशा Singular आती हैं।
	verb singular
①	Example: - five hundred rupees is not a big
	amount · (v)
\odot	Example: - Ten Kilometers is a long distance.
	kilometer
12	0 1
I	Rule:
	अंब कोई sentence one of भे प्रारम्भ हो तो Noun
	9 Sentence are of Nours
	हमेशा plural रहता है।
	•
	Example: +
22400	11 10
•	Mescreline. • Grender.
	Executor -> Excuterise
	Sultan - Sultana
	Bice noy — Bice reine.
	Phonse critica - Prose critica
	Drone (or Hytard) - Bee



Monsieur (महीदय Head Master	→ Madam → Head Mistress
Prophet (मैंगम्बर)	
Мауон	→ Prophettes → Mayoress
Collec	tive Noun
वाल का भमूह गुर्च बालों का समूह स्ताओं की मण्डली	- Turp of hair
स्ताओं की मण्डली	- Shock of haire
न्यायधीशीं की मण्डली	- As assembly of disteners
कुडा-कचरा का देर	→ Bench of Judge Heap of noubess
सुर्गी के बट्चों का सम्	flock of chikens
स्तामीं की मण्डलीं न्यायधीशों की मण्डली कूड़ा-कचरा का देर सुर्गी के बच्चों का सम् साने का देर	- Hond of Gold.
Legicia un cialdal	- league of states
अनाजी का हैर	A sheaf of Ginains
अनाजा का दृश	- Ant - A sullabus of studies.
सीनिको का समूह	→ Regement of sholdier
दीमकों का समूह हिथियारी का देर	- A colony of termite
शिश्यारा का दंर	- Piles of anams.
Lions - Pride	(female), Coculition (male)
Dogs - Kennel,	Pack (आवारा, शिकारी) कुत्ते
Trees - Woodle	and, Grance (बड़े वृह्मीं, घीटे पौद्यी)
Tigers + Ambu	



	Ships - Fleet. Armoda (Normal ships, War Ships)
	Sheeps - flock, Herd, Mob.
	Sheeps + flock, Hend, Mob. Fish - School, Shool (बहुत सारे shool राक line)
	Magicians → Wizand, Wanlock (tve effects, -ve effects)
	People - Crowd, Mob (disarrange group, 317 afts)
	Pubby - Litter of publies.
	Material Noun
	Everything that Can be Measured or Ubighted but can not be couldted is known as Material Noun.
<u> </u>	Example: - Wood, nice, fish, Milk, gold, Sugar, diamond, inon, cotton, plastic, water etc.
	Generally no plusal form is made of a Moterial noun.



	Abstract Noun It is name of a quality, Idea, concept or state.
	state.
	Example: - Beauty, Youth, honesty, death etc.
	3 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12
	Unleash the topper in s
- 1	