



C-TET

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Preposition

"A preposition is a word which is used before noun or pronoun to show its relation with another noun or pronoun".

Its kind :—

(a) Simple preposition → on, in, of, from, off, at, through, by etc.

(b) Compound preposition → a / के से मिलने

Between / below / aloud / Before / After /
Beside / Beneath / among / Between / etc.

(c) Phrasal preposition → Along with / because of /
with regard / According / instead of / owing to /
in spite of / in place of / in case of etc.

(d) Participle preposition → Verb + ing

pending, concerning, considering, Regarding

Ex:- Considering the quality the prices are reasonable.

In	at	On
Month, Year	Places Time	days and dates
Century,	(घंटा समय)	on now yesterday
In may,	at 30' clock	on saturday
In century	at noon	on christmas day.
	at sunset	

With preposition:- For person

से के अर्थ में ।

with का प्रयोग साथ- 2, संबंध, कारण, सहमति
 तरीका आदि में किया जाता है ।

Ex:- ① I agree with you.

② I have no relation with her

③ He is playing with his sister.

④ He is trembling with fear.

⑤ He fought with determination

By Preposition →

Measurement (मात्रा) denoting caste, migration with, vehicle, denoting time etc.

Ex: It is four o'clock by my watch

(ii) cloth is sold by Metre.

(iii) They went to Agra by car.

(iv) Sarojni-Naidu was Brahmin by cast.

Prepositions-of + off →

of - of संबंध स्थापित करने वाला preposition है।

Ex (i) He is man of Principle

(ii) He died of cholera.

off → दूर होना (अलग होना) से

Ex: - (i) He jumped off the tower

Prepositions + Gerund :-

Confident (of)	+	Gerund
Affraid (of)	+	Gerund
Fond (of)	+	"
Proud (of)	+	"
Repent (of)	+	"
Think (of)	+	"
Hopeful (of)	+	"
Distrous (of)	+	"
Sick (of)	+	"
Tired (of)	+	"
Despair (of)	+	"

Ex - (i) They are afraid of losing the match.

In + Gerund

	(in)	+	Gerund
Fortunate	(in)	+	"
Confidence	(in)	+	"
Excel	(in)	+	"
Pursue	(in)	+	"
Assist	(in)	+	"
Interested	(in)	+	"
Pride	(in)	+	"
Negligent	(in)	+	"
Successful	(in)	+	"

about + Gerund :-

Excited (about) + Gerund.

Worried (about) + "

Grasy (about) + "

Sorry (for) (about) + Gerund

For + Gerund :-

Sorry (for) + Gerund.

Excuse (for) + "

Passion (for) + "

Made (of) - (निर्मातृ के)

The ring is made of Gold.

Made (from) - (निर्मातृ के)

Butter is made from milk

→ Accused (of) - Murder

Accused (by) - Person

Ex:- she was an accused of murder

she was accused by her husband.

⇒ charge (of) + murder - (Noun)

charged (with) murder (Verb)

⇒ Affiliated (with) - (A party)
Affiliated (to) Board or university.

Ex:- The shivsena is affiliated with B.J.P.

⇒ Exult (at) (उत्सुकता महानता) - (Success)
Exult (over) - Enemy
Exult (in) - Misery

Ex- she was exulted at her brilliant success
One should not be exulted in the misery of other.

⇒ Consist (in) मिलता है - (Remain)
Consist (of) से मिलकर - (composed of)

Ex(i) Beauty consist in generosity.

⇒ Deal (in) - (stationery)
Deal (with) - (Person)
Deal (out) - बाँटकर देना (एक जैसा व्यवहार करना)

Ex:-

- (i) He deals in cosmetics.
- (ii) He deals with the students

(iii) The Principal should not deal out equal behaviour to all the teachers.

⇒ Consist (in) - निहित हैं - (Remain)
Consist (of) - से मिलकर - (composed of)

Ex-iii. Beauty consist in generosity.

(ii) - Human body consist of flesh, bone, blood.

⇒ Deal (in) - (Stationery)

Deal (with) - (Person)

Deal (out) - वितरण करना (स्कूल जैसा व्यवहार करना)

Ex-iv. He deals in cosmetics.

(ii) - He deals with the students.

(iii) - The Principal should deal out equal behaviour to all the teachers.

⇒ Condemned (to) - death

Condemned (for) - Crime

Ex-iv. He was condemned to death by the judge.

(ii) - He was condemned for murder for court.

⇒ obliged (to) - Person

obliged (at) - thing

Ex-iv. I was obliged at your timely help.

(ii) - you were obliged to me.

Exception (to)

key (to)

Tone (to)

Respectful (to)

Preposition of :-

Avail : Hopeful (of) Success

Repent : Fearful, despair, Assure, Abundance,
Cured, Need, Greedy (of) : money.

⇒ Agree (to) - प्रस्ताव से सहमत

Agree (with) - Person

Agree (on) - Point

Ex → (i) -

Preposition for -

Ambition, Blame, Contempt, (तिरस्कार)

Compassion (अप्य), illegible, ready, Sorry, useful, Jealous
Sufficient, Pine (दुःखी होना), mourn (तिलाप करना),
hope, Condemned etc.

Preposition of -

Assurance (यकीन), assurance (धृणा),
failure, proof, Result, aware (जागरूक होना),
Caustions, etc.

⇒ Blind to

Blind (in) - one eye

Ex - (i) we should not be blind to the misdeed of our children.

(ii) Her husband is blind in right eye.

⇒ Antipathy (to) - thing

Antipathy (Against) - Person

Ex - (i) He has antipathy to wine

(ii) we should not have antipathy Against our friends.

⇒ Ask (for) किसी चीज - A thing

Ask (from) - Person

Ex - (i) He asked me for more some help.

(ii) He asked some help from me.

⇒ Born (of) - Parents

Born (in/at) - Place

Born (to) - in passive voice.

Ex - (i) A Son was born to her.

(ii) He was born in Allahabad.

(iii) He was born of Rich parents.

⇒ Annoyed - (at) - किसी चीज - thing / Action.

Annoyed - (with) - Person

Ex - (i) He was annoyed at my laughing.

(ii) He annoyed with me.

⇒ Complete (for) — A job
 Complete (with) — Person

Ex- I will try to complete for this job.

(ii) - Can you complete with him.

⇒ Expert (in) — doing
 Expert (at) — Something

Ex- (i) - He is Expert at English grammar.

(ii) - He is Expert in repairing automobile.

Note - Many subject होते — [in] Preposition
 यदि Particular subject में कमजोर होते — [in]

⇒ Live (on) — food / जीना/पलजाना / feed on
 Live (for) — devote (समर्पित)
 Live (with) — Person

Ex- (i) - Great Patriot live and die for the sake of nation.

(ii) - He lives in tighelly (एकता) on Bread.

(iii) - Now a days He lives with his Parents.

⇒ Useful (to) — Person
 Useful (for) — thing

Ex- (i) - This bag is very much useful for Carrying goods.

(ii) - I found that these books are useful to me from success in exam.

⇒ thankful (for) — thing
 Thankful (to) — Person

Ex- (i) - I am really thankful for your timely help.

(ii) - I shall be highly thankful to you.

Controversy (on) — Matter
Controversy (with) — Person

A lot of Controversy was raised on the issue. (मुद्दा)
I do not have any controversy with any member.

dwell (in) — A Country
dwell (at) — Particular place
dwell (among) — People
dwell (upon) — To speak

Our class teach dwells upon the importance of honesty and truth.

Some political leaders dwell among the people.

Now a days he dwells at Taj Hotel. in Mumbai.

differ (on) — Point
differ (with) — Person
differ (from) — thing

I totally differ on this point.

I am differ with you on this point.

Your attitude differs from that of mine.

Know (by) — पहचान होना

Know (for) — quality

Know (to) — Person

she is known to her

This man is know for his foolish decision.

Every man is known by his actions.

familiar (to) - thing

familiar (with) - Person

I am familiar with him.

Your looks are quite familiar to that of shyam.

insist (on) - Preposition के



toppersnotes
Unleash the topper in you

Vocab

Synonymes

- ① Castigate - (आलोचना करना या फटकारना)
Criticize, Punish, Admonish
- ② Censure - (दोष लगाना या निन्दा करना)
Rebuke, chide, Condemned
- ③ Collate - (मिलाना)
Gather, assemble, examine
- ④ Collage - (स्कटवा करना)
Gather, assemble, examine
- ⑤ Churlish - असभ्य
Impolite, Rude, sullen
- ⑥ clemency - उदारता या किम्वरता
Kindness, Compassion, Mildness
- ⑦ appealing - आकर्षक
attractive, charming, interesting
- ⑧ opposite - उपयुक्त
apt, suitable, appropriate
- ⑨ Aroma - सुगन्ध
Fragrance, Redolence, incense
- ⑩ Articulate - स्पष्ट, अभ्य
Audible, clear, distinct

Aromatic - सुगन्धित

awful = भयानक

- 11) Asperity - कड़वाहट
bitterness, Acrimony, harshness
- 12) appease - सन्तुष्ट करना, शान्त करना
Mitigate / abate / allay
- 13) Lavish - खर्चीला
Extra / Vagant / Profuse / Excessive
- 14) Modest - विमग्न
Courteous / Humble / Polite
- 15) Minute - सूक्ष्म
Small / Microscopic / Miniature
- 16) Incite - भडकाना
Instigate / Provoke / arouse
- 17) Ignorance - अज्ञानता
Illiteracy / darkness / Unawareness
- 18) Laconic - संक्षिप्त = abbreviate / Abridgement
Brief, Concise, condensed
- 19) Consolidation - संगठन / एकिकरण
Unification, Cementing, Strengthening
- 20) Consummate - पूर्ण
Perfect, Complete, excellent
- 21) Contempt - अमेलना करना
disregard, insult, disdain
- 22) Decamp - भाग जाना
flee, escape, abscond
- 23) Devious - भ्रामक या धोखेबाज
deceitful / Crooked / crafty

- (24) Deserve योग्य होना — Warrant / Merit / Justify
- (25) Desultory क्रमरहित — Erratic, Wandering / Capricious
- (26) Dishevelled बिखरा हुआ — Untidy, Muddled, chaotic
- (27) Disparage अपमान करना — Vilify, Malign, despise
- (28) ~~Discrete~~ Docile (विनम्र) — Meek, obedient, tame
- (29) Console ^{सान्त्वना} (सन्तुष्टि देना) — soothe
- (30) Stylish (आकर्षक) — elegant
- (31) lucrative (लाभदायक) — Profitable / wholesome /
- (32) Hegemony (नेतृत्व) — leadership
- (33) Imbecile (मूर्ख) — idiot
- (34) fasten (पालन पोषण करना) — nourish
- (35) heaven (शरण) — dwelling
- (36) Redeem (पुनः प्राप्त करना) — Recover
- (37) Simulate (बहाना बनाना) — Pretend
- (38) quaint (विचित्र) — odd
- (39) Raze — (विध्वंस करना) — Annihilate
- (40) Scandal अपमान — disgrace
- (41) Explode — विस्फोट होना — Detonated, Discharge, displode, burst
- (42) Extinction — विलोप या नाश — destroy /
- (43) — filmy — पारदर्शी — Diaphanous, gossamer, chiffon
- (44) — Fluidity तरलता — Flexibility, Rubberiness, adaptability
- (45) — Foment — उकसाना या झुंझाना — ignite, Cause, Insite
- (46) — Freeze — जमना
chill, numb, Congeal
- (47) — Gaiety — खुशी मनाना
Rejoice, gamble, gajolic